Journal from Lisbon to Newyork. Onboard Brig Sumatra. March 1811.

Saturday March 9th 1811.

Stowy Buggy and Squally; at 7 am the Pilot came onboard, got underway, and proceeded from Below Bellan Castle out the Tagus, two Reef in Fore Topsail, and one the main. at 9 am abreast Point Julian, Gitt shot past the Pilot boat N. at 10 am the Rock of Lisbon bore N.N.E. Dist 4 leagues, from which Take my departure, Lisbon rock Lat 38.. 48 N Long 9.. 31 W. Newyork light House 40.. 28 N 74.. 7 W from the Rock of Lisboa Stake my departure,

Sunday March 10th 1811.

First part Buggy & Squally with Showry of Rain Middle part first Gale & very Heavy Sea, latter part more moderate

Lat ob 37.. 9' N

Variation 2 pts W

Course S.W. Dept 160 W. Dif Long 263 W. Long in 12.. 54 W

March 1811.

Buggy & large Squall, make and the Ropes very Considerably and

Lat ob 36.. 12 N.

Variation 2 pts W

Long in 16.. 10 W

March 1811.

Lowly Buggy & Drizzly Showy with many Squalls at 3 PM Sent down the Top Gallt yard and Masts Appearing not to be so Stout as could wish, but cause do not know, at this time the Sea more the more light and the Weather pleasy

Lat ob 35.. 21 N

Long in 19.. 06 W Variation 2 pts W

Journal towards Newyork

Wednesday March 13th 1811.

First part light winds, middle part calm but at the close Springs up a brizy from South E

Lat ob 35° 15' N

Variation 2pts W

Conn W by S. dist 36 m, dep 35, dif Lon 14 W

Winds North & NE

Long in 19° 50 W

Thursday March 14th 1811.

Commences with strong brizy from the South at 4 PM very squally with much rain at 6 the wind shifts to the Westward and at Tack Ship to the South.

Lat ob 34° 13' N

Winds WSW

Variation 1 pt 8

Conn NW. dist 120, dep 60 dif Lon 72 W

Long in 21° 02 W

Friday March 15th 1811.

Singular weather. Strong squally with rain - continue under [illegible]

Winds W N W

Conn S by W ½ W dist 128, dep [illegible] Lon 4

Variation 2 pts,

Long in 21° 40'

Saturday March 16th 1811.

The beginning showery & Rain, many of the squalls [illegible] more moderate & the close very pleasant.

Winds Variable W NW & N W

Lat

Course NW by W dist pr. log 113 / 142 dep. 67. dif Lon 78 W

Strong South Cur. 30 mile, Variation 1 pt, Long in 23

Journal towards N. York

Sunday 17th March 1811

Moderate Weather and light Breys, attended with a very strong South Currant -

33 Miles South -

Course S W b/y W dist 71, dep 42, dif Long 49 W

Long in 23° 53 W

Lat obs 29° 12' N

Variation 1 1/2 pts

Winds Variable

Monday 18th March 1811

Light breys from the South & East

Latter part Cloudy -

Course W b/y N dis 118 m dif Long 135 W

dep 116 -

Long in 26° 6. W

no obs

Lat DR 29° 08' N

Variation 1 1/2 pts

Winds S E,

Tuesday 19th March 1811

Stroy Gales & Cloudy & equally Changeable wy Squalls at the Same time Shipt to the Westward during the first and middle part the 24 Hours very Rough Squally Unsettled Rainy Weather, — at Meridian pleasant & Clear Ship to the South

Lat obs 29° 16' N

Course W b/y N dis 132 dep 131, dif Long 150 W.

Long in 28° 36 W

Variation 1 pts W

Winds S E & West

Wednesday 20th March 1811,

Calm and baffling weather at 6 am always Sounding up, last light. at Meridian moderate Squalls from South & Eastward

Lat obs 28° 45' N

South & calm

South Currant 18 Miles -

Long in Same as Yesterday -

Journal Continued

Thursday 21st March 1811,

Light airs and calms first and middle part at the first abrgs from E & E —

Lat ob 28° 17' N

Cours NW p/s dist 36 m. dep 23 W

Dif Long 26 m Long in 29° 2' W Variation 1 p/s

Winds W SW & E & E.

Friday 22d March 1811,

Fresh Brgs & squally with rain

South sea, and from every appearance this wind is the

Commencing of the Trades. Lat ob 26° 50' N

Cours NW by W dist 154. dep 128 Dif Long 144 m Variation 1 p/s

Dif Lat 87 m S,

Long in 31° 26' W

Winds E & E,

Saturday 23d March 1811.

Moderate brgs and pleasant weather

the wind unsteady & to it's Force, saw several Birds and

plenty of Sargasso Weeds —

Lat ob 26° 20' N

Dif Lat 30 m. Cours NW p/s dist 11.

Variation 3/4 p/s

Dep 111 m. dif Long 124 W Long in 33° 30' W

Winds E & E,

Sunday 24th March 1811

Fine pleasant weather smooth Sea

& pleasant Brgs, with every Signs of Trade

South Course 10 m dif Lat,

Lat ob 25° 46' N

Wind East,

Dist 126 Cours NW p/s dif Lat ob 36 m. dep 123.

Dif Long 137 W.

Long in 35° 47' W

Monday 25th March 1811.

Pleasant breys and pleasant Weather
Considerable of a Swell caus the Ship to Role considerable
Plenty of Sargoso Weed —

Cours W 1/4 N dist 172 dift 172. dif lay 190 m,
dif 8 m N —

Lat ob 25 ° 54 ' N
Long in 38 ° 58 ' W
Variation 3/4 ts

Winds E S E | current Setting |

Tuesday ~~Monday~~ 26th March 1811

Fresh breys north some Squaly ~~with~~
of Rain & very warm — Very great quantity of Weed
which appears to have altered its appear. grows darker colourd
& many Lady attacked to the Weed, and at first appear
a few days back the Weed was light colour & no Lady,
This kind resemble the Weed in a far north Latitude
& further Westward than I conceive We are at present,

Northerly Cur. 6 m,
Dist 170, dif lay 189 —. dift 170,
dif 24 8 m. —

Lat ob 26 ° 2 ' N
Variation 3/4 ts
Long in 42 ° 7 ' W

Winds East & E S E

Wednesday 27th March 1811.

Fresh part part breys & fair, Middle
the wind Came to the South in part Squalls with much Rain, in
Light Sail & double reef the Topsails, at 4 am now moderate
light airs from N W make Sail again and at Meridian Squalls

Cours
West Southerly, dist 82 miles, dift 79. dif lay 88 m, Lat ob 26 ° 2
Dif Lat nothing Long in 43 ° 35 W

Thursday 28th March 1811.

Head Winds & pleasant weather except
now and then a Squall to resist our Minds which is all
We have to complain of in a Passage where We ought to Expect
favorable Winds — Cur. 20 m. South, Lat ob 24 ° 59 ' N
N West, dift 20 m dif lay 29 W. Long in 44 ° 4 W Variation 3/4 ts
Course allow for Cur. S W.

Winds West part

Friday 29th March 1811.

Unfavorable winds, mostly Sea
& Land winds are the only favourable accounts I can
obtain which is but a poor consolation
Every prospect looks unfavorable & instead of having an Easterly
as would be reasonably expected in these Latitudes, it appears
to have drawn from that quarter into the Western part
Winds from West N.W. to W.N.W. Lat Obs 23° 47' N

78 or dist Course S.W. dept 31 or dif Long 34 W Variation allowed

Long in 44° 38' W ½ pt W

Saturday 30th March 1811

Commences with light breezes and variable
at times the Vessel not steady way — very Warm and
very apparent of a Clear evening, after taking and
observing this day and judging from every appearance of the
Weather that this is the Trade Wind blowing in
these Latitudes, I have resolved to retain back into a
more northern Latitude till I can discover the
Wind blow with more vigour & a Heading in
running to this Latitude was that a fresh Gale
at all Seasons of Year prevailed till 28th it would have
added dispatch to my passage. But finding it
contradicted and the Trade to be a better guide to — in
my Master days — than information from others,
I elope — Lat by Estimation Obs 22° 36' N

Long by Estimation Obs
Yesterday —

Winds W.N.W to West

Sunday 31st March 1811

Winds & usual variable attended with Squalls – Middle & close of day Calm – apparance a Continued Calm, no force of moment in the Clouds –

Lat Obs 22° 34' N

Our progress this day no Lat Diff has been to the Westward

past

Winds SW by W & SW by W & SW

Dept 40 West dif Log 43 W Long by Diff Return 45° 21 W

Monday 1st day April 1811,

Extream warm with little or no Wind at time entirely Calm, We are endeavoring to get to the Northward as fast as possible – which is but slow the so very light and variable –

Lat Obs 22° 40' N

Winds Variable but from the West

Curr 77 Mile South

Variation 1 Pt W

Very heavy Swell from NW,

Dist 32 1/25 Course NW by N. dep 13.4 dif Log 14 W Long by Diff Return 45° 35 W

Tuesday 2d April 1811,

Variable Winds & Warm Weather accompanied with light breezes –

Lat Obs 23° 4' N

Dist 66/61 dif Lat 58 – dep 16.4 dif Log 17 W

Variation 1 Pt W

Curr 5 Mile South

Long by Diff Return 45° 52 W

Heavy NW Swell,

Wednesday 3d Apl 1811

As usual for several days past & Small Breezes with a Considerable heavy Swell from NW at 6 AM wind Easterly & North, Light Airs & Variable

Lat Obs 24° 32 N

Dist 61. Course North.

Long Same as Yesterday

Variation 1 Pt W

Thursday 4th Apr. 1811.

Gentle breys and Smooth Sea

are the Remarks of these 24 Hours, Winds North to N.N.W

Course N.W.b.W Lat Obs. 24° 54' N Variation p.p.s

Dist 66/11 — dep. 58. dif Long 64 W Long by Estem 46° 56 W

Dif Lat 22 N

Friday 5th Apr. 1811.

Small winds and Smooth Sea

Winds N.N.E

Lat Obs. 25° 29' N Var. p.p.s

Course N.W.b.W.½ W

72. dep. 63. dif long 69 — Dif Lat 35

Long by Estem 48° 5 W

Saturday 6th Apr. 1811

First & middle part gentle breys inclining to a Calm, at 2 am a brey from N.E.

Winds N.E to S.E Lat Obs 26° 34 N

Course made N.N.W.¾ W.

76 M dist — dep 39 M. 44 M. dif Lat

Dif Lat 65 M. Long by Estem 48° 49 W

Sunday 7th April 1811.

First part of these 24 Hours attended with

pleasant breys from South. Middle & latter part of ditto Calm

took them off a sudden squall from the Westward

Dist 53, Course N.W.½ W dep 42. dif long 47 M Lat Obs 27° 6' N

Dif Lat 32 M.

Long by Estem

49° 36 W

Monday 8th Aspi 1811

Commencing with light breys, middle &
& the close Gusts breys from the Westward —

Wind W.S.W & W.S.W —

Lat Obs 28 ° 48 N

Course N.N.W 110 m dif Lat 102, N

Variation 1 pt

Dift Long 42 — dif long W — Long by Estim 50 ° 24 W

Leeway allowed 1 pt 8 pts — for hours at Sea

Tuesday 9th Aspi 1811

Stron Gusts breys & thick & cloudy now

49.36 and then a little rain. Leeway have had Sea — Cur. 13 m North.
40
50.24

Wind Variable from West to W by S —

Lat Obs 30 ° 48 N

118 m dist Course N.N.W 1/4 W

Variation 1 pt W

dift 50, dif Lat 107 Lat Obs 120

Long by Estim 51 ° 22 W

dif long 58 West

1/2 pt allowed Leeway

Wednesday 10th Aspi 1811,

Fresh Breys & cloudy, Middle

part & the close Heavy Gales and very bad Sea, Reduced

to Close reefd Top Sails & main Topsail

& Spritsail at main Staysail & double reefd the Fore sail. the

rest of Sails handed — at Meridian hove in a Spell to

Wind W.S.W —

Lat Obs — ° '

Course N.N.W 1/4 W

Lat by DR 32 ° 19 N

dif 110 m — dif Lat 91 m. dist 55 m

dif long 64 W

Long in by Estim 52 ° 26 W

Thursday 11th Aspi 1811

Heavy Gales and hard Sea Split, Middle

& the close more moderate, let reefs out Top. & sent Top

Gall yard ups — Wind variable from the Westward —

Course S.W 1/2 W

Lat Obs 31 ° 55

39 m dist — dep 18. dif long 21 W

Long by Estim

52 ° 47 W

Friday 12th apr. 1811

Various revolutions in the weather
First part heavy hazy & Calm, Middle almost Calm
at the close the Wind at SW and first down Top
yard & Top mast, very equally, double reef Top
sails very unpleasant

Noon Obs
Course N.W.½W
dist 56 - dep 40 = dif lat 38 : dif long 47 W
Winds W.½S. & SW.

by D R 32° 33' N
Long by Estim 53° 34' W

Saturday 13th apr. 1811

Nothing but ugly & unpleasant Weather
very Sparks Gaby & hard Squalls at Close of day
under close reef'd M. Top. reef'd foresail Main Staysail
& Balanced Lug sail

Lat Obs 34° 13' N

Winds Variable N. West & W.N.W.
dist 121 - dif lat Obs 100 N. dep 67 dif long 80 W
Course N.W½W

Long by Estim 54° 58' W

Sunday 14th apr. 1811.

Heavy Gaby & squally with Rain
at 6 more moderate Wore Ship to Northward - at
the close of day more moderate, out all Reefs

Noon Obs

Winds W.S.W. to S.W.

Long Same as yesterday.

Monday 15th apr. 1811

The first fair Wind for 18 days comming
the previous from East & Backing to S.E. with a
very fair Gale at comming in came on to Rain, but Obs
Broke to North. it became clear - Lat Obs 34° 19' N
South 25 Miles dif lat Cur.
Course West 4° N 185 dist dep 184 W dif long 222 W

Long by Estim. 58° 37' West

Morning.

Thursday 16th Apl. 1811.

Charming breyz and glorious Sail

from N E. pleasing weather Hove to

South Lat. 10m dif Lat

178 m dist. dif Lat 49m. dep. 168

dif Long 203 W

Lat Obs 35° 8' N

Long by Estim 62° 0 W

Wednesday 17th Apl. 1811

Pleasant agreable weather and moderate

Sail Wind Comprise these 24 Hours

Stowy North Cur. 18 m dif Lat. Lat Obs 37° 19' N

Dist 127. Course N. 21° W dep 43 W

Dif Long 53 W

Long by Estim 62° 53 W

Thursday 18th Apl 1811.

The prevz begin with Stowy breyz

But pleasant, at 6 PM Struck a ship which appeard to have the appd Stowy Cur, Supposd South Ldge Gulf Stream, Some trash ling of Grass & a log Flocks of Birds at the Same time, the Water very Warm; at 8 PM Spoke the Ship Mount Vernon from N York out 6 days. Bound to Arch angel - Her Long 68° 30' W - Saw a nother Sail to Leward Standing to North & Westward,

Spencine a pen Stowy South of 60 m. dif Lat

Dist 146 m, Course S. 68° W

Dif Lat Obs 41. By log 101 - N

dep 107. dif long 134 W

Lat Obs 38° 2' N

Long by Estim 65° 7' W

Considerable Cape Ann moving also Sun -

Lip mount Venus Log 68. 30
15
68 45 t noon
Log reads 19th ap — 2 24
Ditto — 20 — — 71. 9/11
72 . 20 — Sol obs today 40.7
18
40.25

By: Chas Yeblick

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